第５講　　仮定法

今日のポイント

次の英文の空欄に入る適切な表現を選択肢の中から選びなさい。

1. He probably wouldn’t act that way if he (　　) in Japan.

① is　② were　③ would be　④ can be

2. If I went to England, I (　　) visit London first.

① shall　② could　③ could have　④ ought

3. If she (　　) a little harder, she would have passed the exam.

① is studying　② has studied　③ studies　④ had studied

4. If she (　　) there yesterday, she would not be here now.

① did not have　② had not left

③ has not left　④ would not leave

5. If she had followed his advice then, she (　　) happy now.

① will be　② would be

③ has been　④ would have been becoming

6. If Kyoko had taken his advice, she (　　) happier now.

① can be　② may be　③ will have been　④ would be

7. If I (　　) five minutes earlier, I would be at the station now.

① didn’t get up　② have got up　③ had got up　④ hadn’t got up

NOTE

8. It is high time the children (　　) to bed.

① to go　　② went　　③ going　　④ gone

9. It is about time you (　　) a Shakespearian play.

① have seen　　② had seen　　③ saw　　④ will see

10. I know they are busy, but I wish they (　　) come to the party tomorrow.

① will　　② would　　③ had　　④ would have

11. I wish she (　　) to the same school I went to.

① goes　　② has gone　　③ is going　　④ had gone

12. The beach was beautiful! I wish I (　　) longer.

① have stayed　　② could have stayed

③ can stay　　④ will stay

13. (　　) we had left ten minutes earlier!

① I hope　　② It's time　　③ If only　　④ No wonder

14. That child is smart; he talks (　　) he were a grown-up.

① instead of　　② so　　③ if　　④ as if

15. (　　) your help, I couldn't have finished this work. Thank you very much.

① But for　　② In addition to　　③ In spite of　　④ Owing to

16. (　　) the greenhouse effect, the climate on the earth would be much colder.

① Without　　② Against　　③ At　　④ To

17. If (　　) for the advice of Professor Green, I could not have finished my thesis.

① it had not been　　② it were not　　③ had it not been　　④ were it not

18. もし水がなければ，どんな生き物も生きられないだろう。

(　　)(　　)(　　)(　　)(　　), (　　)(　　)(　　) survive.

① no　　② if　　③ water　　④ living things

⑤ not　　⑥ would　　⑦ for　　⑧ it were

19. お金がもうちょっとあれば，新しい自転車が買えるのだが。

(　　)(　　)(　　)(　　)(　　), I would be able to buy a new bicycle.

① a　　② little　　③ money　　④ more

⑤ with

NOTE

20. I don't think she will visit me, but if she (　　) while I'm out, tell her more details about our company.

① came　② had come　③ should come　④ will come

21. If you were to fall from that bridge, it (　　) almost impossible to rescue you.

① is　② was

③ would be　④ would have been

22. それを見にいっても君は気にいらないだろう。

If you (　　)(　　)(　　) see it, you (　　)(　　)(　　) it.

① were　② to　③ for　④ to go

⑤ care　⑥ wouldn't

23. 万一誰かが私を訪ねてきたら，会議中と言ってくれ。

(　　)(　　)(　　)(　　)(　　)(　　), tell them I'm out in conference.

① anyone　② ask　③ for　④ if

⑤ me　⑥ should

24. I could tell who he was from his accent; (　　) I would not have known it was him.

① however　② therefore　③ otherwise　④ yet

25. 私があなたの立場だったら，やめるだろうに。

(　　)(　　)(　　)(　　)(　　) I would quit.

① position　② in　③ your　④ I

⑤ were

26. 車の事故がなければ，彼は会議に遅刻しなかっただろう。

He wouldn't have been late for the meeting (　　)(　　)(　　)(　　)(　　) the car accident.

① been　② for　③ had　④ it

⑤ not

27. But for her speech, the decision would have been otherwise.

= (　　) for her speech, the decision would have been otherwise.

① Had it not been　② Had not it been　③ Were it not　④ Without

28. (　　) it not been for your cooperation, we would not have reached our destination.

① Were　② Had　③ If　④ When

⑤ Since

29. (　　) she to tell us what really happened, we could do our best to solve her problems.

① Were　② Would　③ If　④ Should

30. (　　) you need any help, just let me know.

① Could　② Had　③ Should　④ Would

NOTE

復習テスト　第五回

特に指示のあるものを除いて，空欄に入る適切なものを選びなさい。

1. If I were the teacher, I (　　) so much homework.

① didn’t give　② hadn’t give　③ wouldn’t give　④ won’t give

2. If he really tried to learn quickly, he (　　) up with his classmates.

① catches　② caught　③ can catch　④ could catch

3. You (　　) play the piano really well if you practiced more.

① could　② can　③ won’t　④ are to

4. If he had followed my advice then, he (　　) happy now.

① is　② would be　③ would have been　④ will be

5. It’s about time (　　) some work for your next examination.

① you are doing　② you did　③ you have done　④ you will do

6. He talks as if he (　　) everything.

① knew　② know　③ knows　④ known

7. I wish I (　　) rich at that time.

① had been　② have been　③ were　④ would be

8. We wouldn’t have managed (　　) your help.

① to　② within　③ thanks to　④ but for

9. His information was invaluable. (　　) it, I could never have formed our plan.

① Far from　② In spite of　③ With　④ Without

10. If it (　　) for your help, I could not have finished this work in time.

① is not　② has not been　③ were not　④ had not been

NOTE

第５講　解答

＜解答・全訳＞

1. ②　もし彼が日本にいたら，そのようには振る舞ってはいないだろう。

2. ②　もしイングランドに行ったら，最初にロンドンに行くのに。

3. ④　もし彼女がもうちょっと熱心に勉強していたなら，その試験に合格していたのに。

4. ②　もし彼女が昨日そこを出発していなかったら，今頃ここにいない。

5. ②　もし彼女がそのとき，彼のアドバイスに従っていたら，今頃幸せだろうに。

6. ④　もしキョウコが彼のアドバイスに従っていたら，今頃もっと幸せだろうに。

7. ③　もし私が 5 分早く起きていたら，今頃駅にいるのに。

8. ②　まさに子どもたちは寝る時間だ。

9. ③　そろそろあなたはシェークスピアの劇を見てもいい頃だ。

10. ②　彼らが忙しいのは知っているが，明日のパーティーに来てくれたらなあ。

11. ④　彼女が私が行っていた学校と同じ学校に通っていたらなあ。

12. ②　ビーチは美しかった。もっと長くいられたらなあ。

13. ③　私たちは 10 分早く出発していさえすれば。

14. ④　その子どもは賢い。まるで大人であるかのように話す。

15. ①　あなたの助けがなかったら，この仕事を終えられなかったよ。本当にありがとう。

16. ①　温室効果がなかったら，地球の気候はずっと寒くなるだろう。

17. ①　グリーン教授のアドバイスがなかったら，論文を終えられなかっただろう。

18. ②－⑧－⑤－⑦－③－①－④－⑥　(If it were not for water, no living things would) survive.

19. ⑤－①－②－④－③　(With a little more money), I would be able to buy a new bicycle.

20. ③　彼女が私を訪ねてくるとは思わないが，万が一私の外出中に彼女が来たら，彼女に会社の詳細についてより多くの詳細を伝えておいてください。

21. ③　あなたが仮にその橋から落ちたら，救うのはほぼ不可能だ。

22. ①－④－②，⑥－⑤－③　If you (were to go to) see it, you (wouldn’t care for) it.

23. ④－①－⑥－②－③－⑤　(If anyone should ask for me), tell them I’m out in conference.

24. ③　彼のなまりから彼だとわかる。さもなければ，それが彼とはわからなかっただろうに。

25. ⑤－④－②－③－①　(Were I in your position) I would quit.

26. ③－④－⑤－①－②　He wouldn’t have been late for the meeting (had it not been for) the car accident.

27. ①　彼女のスピーチがなかったら，その決定は別のものになっていただろうに。

28. ②　あなたの協力がなかったなら，われわれは目的地に着けなかったろうに。

29. ①　仮に彼女が実際に何が起きたか私たちに伝えていたら，われわれは彼女の問題を解決するのに最善を尽くせたのに。

30. ③　万が一助けが必要になったら，私に教えて。

復習テスト　解答

第五回

1. ③	2. ④	3. ①	4. ②
5. ②	6. ①	7. ①	8. ④
9. ④	10. ④		